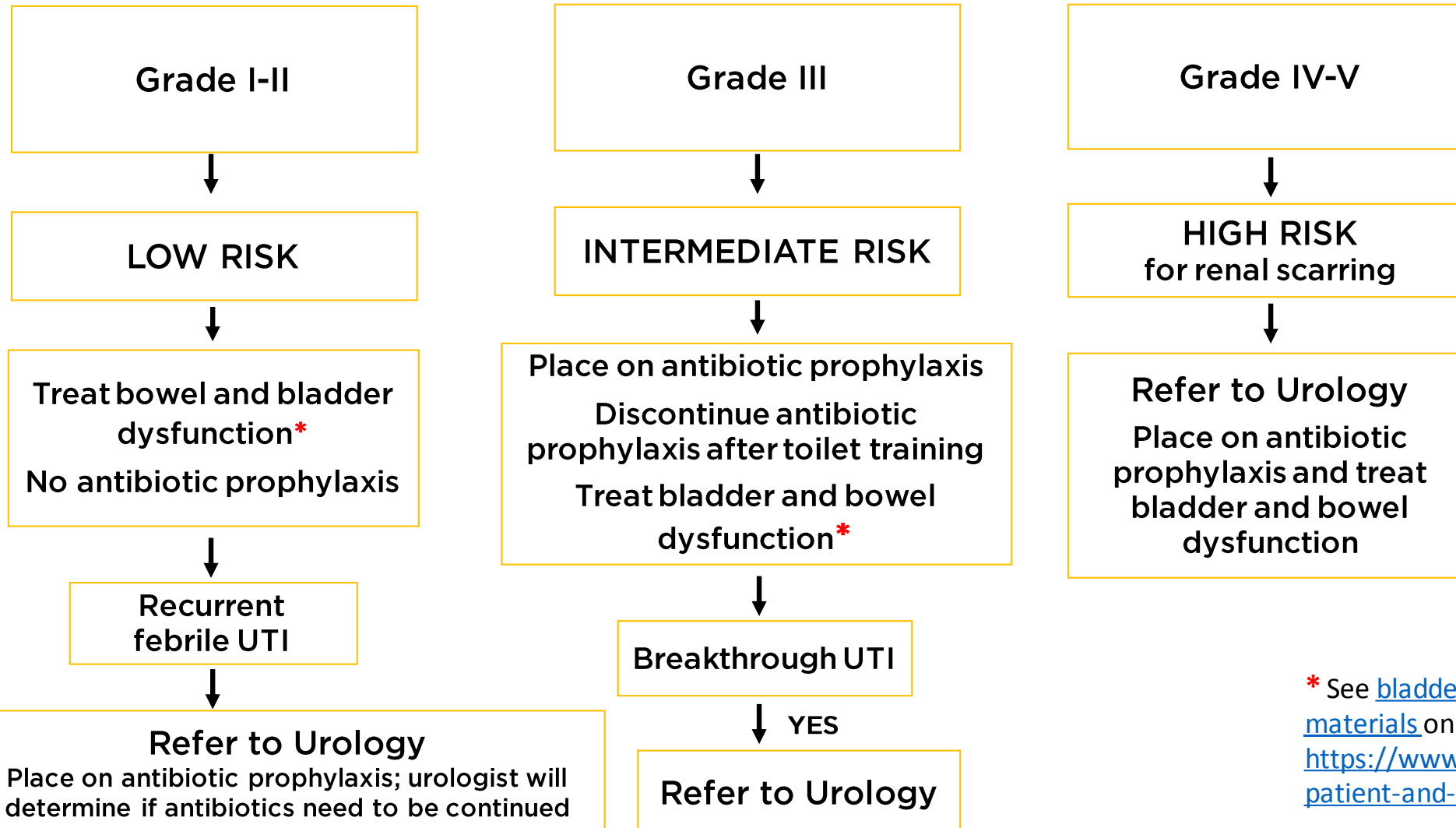


Treatment Algorithm: Vesicoureteral Reflux – Risk Stratification and Management

Diagnosis made after febrile urinary tract infection (not antenatal)



VUR Antibiotic Prophylaxis:

Birth to 2 months:

- First Line: Amoxicillin 20 mg/kg once daily
- Alternatives: Trimethoprim 2 mg/kg once daily or cephalexin 25 mg/kg once daily

2 months and older:

- Nitrofurantoin 2 mg/kg once daily or sulfamethoxazole-trimethoprim (TMP) 2 mg/kg once daily

* See [bladder and bowel dysfunction training materials](https://www.seattlechildrens.org/clinics/urology/patient-and-family-resources/) on the Seattle Children's website: <https://www.seattlechildrens.org/clinics/urology/patient-and-family-resources/>